

Stratification Reading List

University of Arizona
Department of Sociology
2009-10
(Last Updated June 2009)

The Structure of Inequality

Class, Status, and Power: Marxist Approaches and Responses

Marx, Karl. In Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

- "Alienation and Social Classes," pp. 87-91
- "Classes in Capitalism and Pre-Capitalism," pp 91-101
- "Ideology and Class," pp. 101-102
- "Value and Surplus Value," pp. 103-105

Weber, Max. In Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

- "Class, Status, and Party," pp. 132-142.
- "Status Groups and Classes," pp. 142-145
- "Open and Closed Relationships," 146-148
- "The Rationalization of Education and Training," pp. 150-152

Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. Oxford University Press. Chapters 1 and 12. Or pp. 202-211 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1959. *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford University Press. Preface and chapters 4-6. Or pp. 105-111 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

Burawoy, Michael. 1978. "Toward a Marxist Theory of the Labor Process: Braverman and Beyond." *Politics and Society* 8: 247-312.

Domhoff, G. William. 1978. *The Powers That Be*. Vintage. Preface and chapters 1, 3.

Parkin, Frank. 1979. *Marxism and Class Theory: A Bourgeois Critique*. Columbia University Press. Chapters 4-5. Or pp. 162-177 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

Myles, John and Adnan Turegun. 1994. "Comparative Studies in Class Structure." *Annual Review of Sociology* 20: 103-24.

Wright, Erik Olin. 1996. *Class Counts*. Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1-3, 17.

Grusky, David B. and Jesper B. Sørensen. 1998. "Can Class Analysis Be Salvaged?" *American Journal of Sociology* 103: 1187-1234. Or pp. 183-194 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

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Sorensen, Aage B. 2000. "Toward a Sounder Basis for Class Analysis" *American Journal of Sociology* 105:1523-1558.

Wright, Erik Olin. 2000. "Class, Exploitation, and Economic Rents: Reflections on Sorensen's 'Sounder Basis' " *American Journal of Sociology* 105:1559-1571.

Weeden, Kim A., and David B. Grusky. 2005. "The Case for a New Class Map." *American Journal of Sociology* 111: 141-212.

Inequality, Poverty, Material Deprivation, and Intragenerational Mobility

Description and Measurement

- Brady, David. 2003. "Rethinking the Sociological Measurement of Poverty." *Social Forces* 81: 715-752.
- Whelan, Christopher T., Richard Layte, and Bertrand Maitre. 2004. "Understanding the Mismatch between Income Poverty and Deprivation: A Dynamic Comparative Analysis." *European Sociological Review* 20: 287-302.
- Gangl, Markus. 2005. "Income Inequality, Permanent Incomes, and Income Dynamics: Comparing Europe to the United States." *Work and Occupations* 32: 140-1162.
- Iceland, John and Kurt Bauman. 2007. "Income Poverty and Material Hardship." *Journal of Socio-Economics* 36: 376-396.
- Mishel, Lawrence, Jared Bernstein, and Heidi Shierholz. 2009. *The State of Working America, 2008-09*. ILR Press. Chapters 1, 2, 5, 6.

Supply and Demand Factors: Technological Change, Globalization, Immigration, Female Labor Force Participation, Winner-Take-All Markets

- Frank, Robert H. and Philip J. Cook. 1995. *The Winner-Take-All Society*. Penguin. Chapter 1 (pp. 1-7), 4, 5.
- Morris, Martina and Bruce Western. 1999. "Inequality in Earnings at the Close of the Twentieth Century." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 623-657.
- Handel, Michael. 2003. "Skills Mismatch in the Labor Market." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29: 135-165.

Distribution of Jobs Across Space, Sectors, and Households

- Bluestone, Barry and Bennett Harrison. 1982. *The Deindustrialization of America*. Basic Books. Chapter 1.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1987. "Social Change and Dislocations in the Inner City." Chapter 2 in *The Truly Disadvantaged*. University of Chicago Press.
- Grant, Don and Michael Wallace. 1994. "The Political Economy of Manufacturing Growth and Decline across the American States, 1970-1985." *Social Forces* 73: 33-63.
- Alderson, Arthur S. and François Nielsen. 2002. "Globalization and the Great U-Turn: Income Inequality Trends in 16 OECD Countries." *American Journal of Sociology* 107: 1244-1299.
- Wright, Erik Olin and Rachel Dwyer. 2003. "The Patterns of Job Expansions in the United States: A Comparison of the 1960s and 1990s." *Socio-Economic Review* 1: 289-325.
- Kenworthy, Lane. 2008. "Sources of Equality and Inequality: Wages, Jobs, Households, and Redistribution." Chapter 3 in *Jobs with Equality*. Oxford University Press.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 2007. "Sociological Explanations of Changing Income Distributions." *American Behavioral Scientist* 50: 639-658.
- Sorenson, Jesper. 2007. "Organizational Diversity, Labor Markets, and Wage Inequality." *American Behavioral Scientist* 50: 659-676.

Wage-Setting and Other Institutions

- Rueda, David and Jonas Pontusson. 2000. "Wage Inequality and Varieties of Capitalism." *World Politics* 52: 350-383.
- Devroye, Dan and Richard Freeman. 2002. "Does Inequality in Skills Explain Inequality of Earnings Across Advanced Countries?" CEP Discussion Paper 0552. Centre for Economic Performance, London School of Economics.
- DiPrete, Thomas A. 2002. "Life Course Risks, Mobility Regimes, and Mobility Consequences: A Comparison of Sweden, Germany, and the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 108: 267-309.
- Oskarsson, Sven. 2005. "Divergent Trends and Different Causal Logics: The Importance of Bargaining Centralization When Explaining Earnings Inequality Across Advanced Democratic Societies." *Politics and Society* 33: 359-385.

Government Policy

- Murray, Charles. 1984. *Losing Ground: American Social Policy, 1950-1980*. Basic Books. Chapters 4, 12, 16.
- Jencks, Christopher. 1992. *Rethinking Social Policy: Race, Poverty, and the Underclass*. Harvard University Press. Introduction and chapter 2.
- Edin, Kathryn, and Laura Lein. 1997. "Welfare, Work, and Economic Survival Strategies." *American Sociological Review* 61: 253-266.
- Korpi, Walter and Joakim Palme. 1998. "The Paradox of Redistribution and Strategies of Equality: Welfare State Institutions, Inequality, and Poverty in the Western Countries." *American Sociological Review* 63: 661-687.
- Goodin, Robert E., Bruce Headey, Ruud Muffels, and Henk-Jan Dirven. 1999. *The Real Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1-9, 16.
- Wolff, Edward N. 2002. *Top Heavy*. Updated edition. New Press.
- Moller, Stephanie, David Bradley, Evelyne Huber, François Nielsen, and John D. Stephens. 2003. "Determinants of Relative Poverty in Advanced Capitalist Democracies." *American Sociological Review* 68: 22-51.
- Kenworthy, Lane. 2004. "An Equality-Incomes Tradeoff?" Chapter 6 in *Egalitarian Capitalism*. Russell Sage Foundation.
- Mandel, Hadas and Moshe Semyonov. 2005. "Family Policies, Wage Structures, and Gender Gaps: Sources of Earnings Inequality in 20 Countries." *American Sociological Review*. 70:949-967.
- Eliason, Scott, Robin Stryker and Eric Tranby. 2008. "The Welfare State, Family Policies and Women's Labor Market Participation: Combining Fuzzy-Set and Statistical Methods to Assess Causal Relations and Estimate Causal Effects." Pp. 135-195 in *Method and Substance in Macromparative Analysis*. Edited by Lane Kenworthy and Alex Hicks. Palgrave-MacMillan.

Within-Country vs. Between-Country Effects

- Firebaugh, Glenn. 2000. "The Trend in Between-Nation Income Inequality." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 323-339.

Bergesen, Albert J. and Michelle Bata. 2002. "Global and National Inequality: Are They Connected?" *Journal of World-Systems Research* 8: 130-144.

Milanovic, Branko. 2006. "Global Income Inequality: A Review." *World Economy* 7: 131-157.

The Attainment Process

"Status Attainment" Approaches

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Featherman, David and Robert Hauser. 1978. *Opportunity and Change*. Academic Press. Chapters 1 and 5. Or pp. 325-335 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

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Breiger, Ronald. 1981. "The Social Class Structure of Occupational Mobility." *American Journal of Sociology* 87: 578-611.

Erikson, Robert and John H. Goldthorpe. 1992. *The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies*. Clarendon Press. Or pp. 344-372 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.

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Torche, Florencia. 2005. "Social Mobility in Chile in Comparative Perspective." *American Sociological Review* 70: 422-450.

Labor Markets and the Economy

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Hodson, Randy and Vincent Roscigno. 2004. "Organizational Success and Worker Dignity: Complementary or Contradictory?" *American Journal of Sociology* 110: 672-708.

Organizations

- Baron, James N. and William T. Bielby. 1980. "Bringing the Firm Back In." *American Sociological Review* 45: 737-765.
- Baron, James N. 1984. "Organizational Perspectives on Stratification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 10: 37-69.
- Althausen, Robert. 1989. "Internal Labor Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology* 15: 143-161.
- Ishida, Hiroshi, K.H. Su, and Seymour Spilerman. 2002. "Models of Career Advancement in Organizations." *European Sociological Review* 18: 179-198.

Job Attainments

- Granovetter, Mark. 1974. *Getting a Job*. University of Chicago Press. Chapters 1-2.
- Lin, Nan, John C. Vaughn, and Walter Ensel. 1981. "Social Resources and Occupational Status Attainment." *Social Forces* 59: 1163-1181.
- Pager, Devah and Lincoln Quillian. 2005. "Walking the Talk? What Employers Say versus What They Do." *American Sociological Review* 70: 355-380.
- Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 1297-1338.

Cognitive Ability

- Herrnstein, Richard and Charles Murray. 1994. *The Bell Curve*. Free Press. Introduction, chapters 1-7 and 13-14, Afterword.
- Fisher, Claude, et al. 1996. *Inequality by Design: Cracking the Bell Curve Myth*. Princeton University Press. Chapters 1-5.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 2004. "Unequal Opportunities and the Mechanisms of Social Inheritance." Pp. 289-314 in *Generational Income Mobility in North America and Europe*, edited by Miles Corak. Cambridge University Press.

Noncognitive Traits and Skills

- MacLeod, Jay. 1995. *Ain't No Makin' It: Aspirations and Attainment in a Low-Income Neighborhood*. Westview Press. Or pp. 421-434 in Grusky's *Social Stratification*, 2nd edition.
- Bowles, Samuel and Herbert Gintis. 2002. "Schooling in Capitalist America Revisited." *Sociology of Education* 75: 1-18.
- Farkas, George. 2003. "Cognitive Skills and Noncognitive Traits and Behaviors in Stratification Processes." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29: 541-562.

Parental Income and Assets

- Corcoran, Mary. 1995. "Rags to Rags: Poverty and Mobility in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 21: 237-267.
- Mayer, Susan E. 1996. *What Money Can't Buy: Family Income and Children's Life Chances*. Harvard University Press. Chapters 1, 3, 9.

- Conley, Dalton. 1999. *Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth, and Social Policy in America*. University of California Press. Chapters 1-2.
- Breen, Richard and Jon O. Jonsson. 2005. "Inequality of Opportunity in Comparative Perspective: Recent Research on Educational Attainment and Social Mobility." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 223-243.
- Keister, Lisa. 2005. *Getting Rich*. Cambridge University Press. Chapter 5.
- Duncan, Greg, Ariel Kalil, Susan E. Mayer, Robin Tepper, and Monique R. Payne. 2006. "The Apple Does Not Fall Far from the Tree." Pp. 23-79 in *Unequal Chances: Family Background and Economic Success*, edited by Samuel Bowles, Herbert Gintis, and Melissa Osborne Groves. Russell Sage Foundation and Princeton University Press.
- Harding, David J., Christopher Jencks, Leonard M. Lopoo, and Susan E. Mayer. 2006. "The Changing Effect of Family Background on the Incomes of American Adults." Pp. 100-144 in *Unequal Chances: Family Background and Economic Success*, edited by Samuel Bowles, Herbert Gintis, and Melissa Osborne Groves. Russell Sage Foundation and Princeton University Press.

Neighborhoods

- Massey, Douglas and Nancy Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Harvard University Press. Chapters 5-6.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. *When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor*. Vintage. Introduction and chapters 1-5.
- Pebley, Anne R. and Narayan Sastry. 2004. "Neighborhoods, Poverty, and Children's Well-Being." Pp. 119-145 in *Social Inequality*, edited by Kathryn M. Neckerman. Russell Sage Foundation.

Work Histories, Careers, and Life-Course Punctuators

- Rosenfeld, Rachel. 1992. "Job Mobility and Career Processes." *Annual Review of Sociology* 18: 39-61.
- Bertaux, Daniel and Isabelle Bertaux-Wiame. 1997. "Heritage and Its Lineage: A Case History of Transmission and Social Mobility over Five Generations." Chapter 3 in *Pathways to Social Class: A Qualitative Approach to Social Mobility*, edited by Daniel Bertaux and Paul Thompson. Oxford University Press.
- Tomaskovic-Devey, Donald, Melvin Thomas, and Kecia Johnson. 2005. "Race and the Accumulation of Human Capital across the Career: A Theoretical Model and Fixed-Effects Application." *American Journal of Sociology* 111:58-89.
- Western, Bruce and Becky Pettit. 2005. "Black-White Wage Inequality, Employment Rates, and Incarceration." *American Journal of Sociology* 111:553-578.
- Western, Bruce. 2006. "The Labor Market After Prison." Chapter 5 in *Punishment and Inequality in America*. Russell Sage Foundation.