

**SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER**  
Comprehensive Examination Reading List  
Department of Sociology, University of Arizona  
Revised June 2008

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**Theory**

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Babcock, Linda and Sarah Laschever. 2003. *Women Don't Ask: Negotiation and the Gender Divide*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Intro and Ch. 1, 3, 4.

Bem, Sandra Lipsitz. 1993. *The Lenses of Gender: Transforming the Debate on Sexual Inequality*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Ch. 1 and 5.

Butler, Judith. 1999. *Gender Trouble: Feminism & the Subversion of Identity*. London: Routledge. Intro and Part 3.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1998. *Fighting Words: Black Women and the Search for Justice*. Intro to Part I ("Learning from the Outsider Within Revisited"), Ch. 2, 6.

Engels, Friedrich. "The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State." In *The Marx-Engels Reader*, 2nd Edition. New York: W.W. Norton, 1978.

Gilligan, Carol. 1982 [1993]. *In A Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Ch. 1, 2, 6.

MacKinnon, Catherine A. 1987. "Difference and Dominance: On Sex Discrimination." Ch. 2 in *Feminism Unmodified*.

McIntosh, Peggy. 1993. "White Privilege and Male Privilege." Pp. 30-38 in *Gender Basics*. Anne Minas (Ed.). Belmont, California: Wadsworth.

Ridgeway, Cecelia and Shelley Correll. 2004. "Unpacking the Gender System: A Theoretical Perspective on Gender Beliefs and Social Relations." *Gender & Society*, 18, 4 (August): 510-531.

Rubin, Gayle. 1975. "The Traffic in Women." Pp. 157-210 in *Toward an Anthropology of Women*. Rayna Reiter (Ed). New Haven: Yale University Press.

Valian, Virginia. 1998. *Why So Slow? The Advancement of Women*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press. Ch. 1, 4-7.

West, Candace and Don Zimmerman. 1987. "Doing Gender." *Gender & Society*, 125-151.

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## Sexuality and the Body

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Bordo, Susan. 1993. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture & the Body*. University of California Press. Ch. 1 (Whose Body Is This?), 6 (Reading the Slender Body), and 8 ("Material Girl").

\_\_\_\_\_. 1999. *The Male Body: A New Look at Men in Public and in Private*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. Ch. 4 ("What is a Phallus?"), Ch. 7 ("Beauty (Re)Discovers the Male Body") .

Davis, Kathy. 1995. *Reshaping the Female Body: The dilemma of cosmetic surgery*. New York: Routledge. Intro and Ch. 2.

D'Emilio, John. 1983. "Capitalism and Gay Identity." Pp. 467-476 in *The Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*. Henry Abelove, Michele Aina Barale, and David M. Halperin (Eds.). New York: Routledge.

Diken, Bulent, and Carsten Bagge. 2005. "Becoming Abject: Rape as a Weapon of War." *Body & Society* 11, 1 (March): 111-128.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 2000. *Sexing the Body: Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality*. Ch. 1, 9.

Martin, Patricia Yancey, and Robert Hummer. 1989. "Fraternities and Rape on Campus." *Gender & Society* 2, 4 (December): 457-473.

Martin, Patricia Yancey and R. Marlene Powell. 1994. "Accounting for the 'Second Assault': Legal Organizations' Framing of Rape Victims." *Law & Social Inquiry* 19, 4 (Fall): 853-890.

Rich, Adrienne. 1980. "Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 5 (4): 631-660.

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## Masculinity

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Connell, R. W., and James W. Messerschmidt. 2005. "Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept." *Gender & Society* 19, 6 (Dec): 829-859.

Heath, Melanie. 2003. "Soft-Boiled Masculinity: Renegotiating Gender and Racial Ideologies in the Promise Keepers Movement." *Gender & Society* 17, 3 (June): 423-444

Kimmel, Michael S. 2003. "Globalization and Its Mal(e)contents: The Gendered Moral and

Political Economy of Terrorism.” *International Sociology*, 18, 3 (Sept.): 603-620.

Kimmel, Michael. 2000. “Saving the Males: The Sociological Implications of the Virginia Military Institute and the Citadel.” *Gender & Society*, 14, 4 (Aug): 494-516.

Majors, Richard, and Janet Mancini Billson. *Cool Pose: The Dilemmas of Black Manhood in America*. Ch. 1, 3, 9.

Nye, Robert A. 2005. “Locating Masculinity: Some Recent Work on Men.” *Signs* 30, 3: 1937-1962.

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## **Gender and Education**

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Hanson, Sandra L., Maryellen Schaub, and David P. Baker. 1996. “Gender Stratification in the Science Pipeline: A Comparative Analysis of Seven Countries.” *Gender and Society*, 10, 3 (June): 271-290.

Leahey, Erin, and Guang Guo (2001). “Gender Differences in Mathematical Trajectories.” *Social Forces*, 80, 2 (December): 713-732.

Jacobs, Jerry. 1995. “Gender and Academic Specialties: Trends among Recipients of College Degrees in the 1980s.” *Sociology of Education* 68: 81-98.

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## **Gender and Work**

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Bernhardt, Annette, Martina Morris, and Mark S. Handcock. 1995. “Women’s Gains of Men’s Losses? A Closer Look at the Shrinking Gender Gap in Earnings.” *American Journal of Sociology* 101:2 (September), 302-328.

Browne, Irene, and Joya Misra. 2003. “The Intersection of Gender and Race in the Labor Market” *Annual Review of Sociology* 29: 487-513.

Budig, Michelle J. and Paula England. 2001. “The Wage Penalty for Motherhood.” *American Sociological Review* 66: 204-255.

Morgan, Laurie. 1998. “Glass Ceiling Effect or Cohort Effect? A Longitudinal Study of the Gender Earnings Gap for Engineers, 1982 to 1989.” *American Sociological Review* 63 (August: 479-483).

Reskin, Barbara F. 2000. “The Proximate Causes of Employment Discrimination.” *Contemporary Sociology*, 29, 2 (March): 319-328.

Roth, Louise Marie. 2006. *Selling Women Short: Gender and Money on Wall Street*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Intro, Ch. 2-5.

#### Carework and Family Labor

Brines, Julie. 1994. "Economic Dependency, Gender, and the Division of Labor at Home." *American Journal of Sociology* 100: 652-689.

Coltrane, Scott. 1989. "Household Labor and the Routine Production of Gender." *Social Problems* 36: 473-490.

Duffy, Mignon. 2005. "Reproducing Labor Inequalities: Challenges for Feminists Conceptualizing Care at the Intersections of Gender, Race, and Class." *Gender & Society* 19, 1 (Feb): 66-82.

England, Paula. 2005. "Emerging Theories of Care Work." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 381-399.

Gerson, Kathleen. 1985. *Hard Choices: How Women Decide About Work, Career, and Motherhood*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press. Ch. 1, 2, 8.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift: Working Parents and the Revolution at Home*. New York: Viking. Ch. 1, 17.

#### Organizations

Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender and Society*, 4(2): 139-158.

Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is there a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112, 5 (March): 1297-1338.

Ely, Robin, and Irene Padavic. 2007. "A Feminist Analysis of Organizational Research on Sex Differences." *Academy of Management Review* 32, 4: 1121-1143.

Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York: Basic Books. Chapters 6-9.

#### Occupational Sex Segregation

Budig, Michelle J. 2002. "Male Advantage and the Gender Composition of Jobs: Who Rides the Glass Escalator?" *Social Problems* 49, 2: 258-277.

England, Paula. 1992. *Comparable Worth: Theories and Evidence*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter. Ch. 1 and 4.

Jacobs, Jerry A. 1989. *Revolving Doors: Sex Segregation and Women's Careers*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press. Chapters 1, 9.

Reskin, Barbara and Patricia Roos. 1991. *Job Queues, Gender Queues*. Philadelphia: Temple.

Ch. 1-3, 15.

Williams, Christine L. 1992. "The Glass Escalator: Hidden Advantages for Men in the 'Female' Professions." *Social Problems* 39 (3): 253-267.

### Science and Academe

Bailyn, Lotte. 2003. "Academic Careers and Gender Equity: Lessons Learned from MIT." *Gender, Work, and Organization* 10, 2 (March): 137-153.

Leahey, Erin (2007). "Not by Productivity Alone: How Visibility and Specialization Contribute to Academic Earnings." *American Sociological Review*, 72(4): 533-561.

Misra, Joya, Ivy Kennelly, and Marina Karides. 1999. "Employment Chances in the Academic Job Market in Sociology: Do Race and Gender Matter?" *Sociological Perspectives* 42, 2 (Spring): 215-248.

Tolbert, Pamela S. 1986. "Organization and Inequality: Sources of Earnings Differences between Male and Female Faculty." *Sociology of Education* 59 (October): 227-235.

Xie, Yu and Kimberlee A. Shauman. 1998. "Sex Difference in Research Productivity: New Evidence about an Old Puzzle." *American Sociological Review* 63: 847-870.

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### **Gender and the Law**

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Bagenstos, Samuel R. 2006. "The Structural Turn and the Limits of Antidiscrimination Law." *California Law Review* 94, 1 (January): 1-47.

Crenshaw, Kimberlé. 1989. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics." *The University of Chicago Legal Forum*.

Guthrie, Douglas and Louise Marie Roth. 1999. "The State, Courts, and Maternity Policies in U.S. Organizations: Specifying Institutional Mechanisms." *American Sociological Review* 64 (February): 41-63.

Kreiger, Linda Hamilton. 1995. "The Contents of Our Categories: A Cognitive Bias Approach to Discrimination and Equal Employment Opportunity." *Stanford Law Review* 47: 1161-1248.

Nelson, Robert L. and William P. Bridges. 1999. *Legalizing Gender Inequality: Courts, Markets, and Unequal Pay for Women in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 1, 2, 3, and 9.

Smith, Tyson, and Michael Kimmel. 2005. "The Hidden Discourse of Masculinity in Gender Discrimination Law." *Signs* 30, 3 (Spring): 1827-1849.

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## **Gender and the Welfare State**

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Corcoran, Mary, Sandra K. Danziger, Ariel Kalil, Kristin S. Seefeldt. 2000. "How Welfare Reform is Affecting Women's Work." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 26: 241-269.

Edin, Kathryn, and Laura Lein. 1997. "Work, Welfare, and Single Mothers: Economic Survival Strategies," *American Sociological Review*, 62, 2: 253-266.

Leahey, Erin. 2001. "A Help or a Hindrance? The Impact of Job Training on the Employment Status of Disadvantaged Women." *Evaluation Review*, 25, 1 (February): 29-54.

Moller, Stephanie. 2002. "Supporting Poor Single Mothers: Gender and Race in the U.S. Welfare State." *Gender & Society*, 16, 4 (August): 465-484.

Pearce, Diane. 1978. "The Feminization of Poverty: Women, Work, and Welfare." *Urban and Social Change Review*, 11 (1/2): 28-36.

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## **Gender and Religion**

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Becker, Penny Edgell, and Heather Hofmeister. 2001. "Work, Family, and Religious Involvement for Men and Women." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 40, 4: 707-722.

Glass, Jennifer, and Leda E. Nath. 2006. "Religious Conservatism and Women's Market Behavior following Marriage and Childbirth." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 68, 3 (August): 611-629.

McAllister, Ian, and David de Vaus. 1987. "Gender Differences in Religion: A Test of Structural Location Theory." *American Sociological Review* 52, 4 (August): 472-481.

Miller, Alan S., and John P. Hoffmann. 1995. "Risk and Religion: An Explanation of Gender Differences in Religiosity." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 34 (March): 63-75.

Miller, Alan S., and Rodney Stark. 2002. "Gender and Religiousness: Can Socialization Explanations be Saved?" *American Journal of Sociology* 107, 6 (May): 1399-1423.

Roth, Louise Marie, and Jeffrey C. Kroll. 2007. "Risky Business: Assessing Risk-Preference Explanations for Gender Differences in Religiosity." *American Sociological Review* 72, 2 (April): 205-220.

